# Brookfield Public Schools Board of Education Adopted Budget

Joint Meeting of BOE, BOF, BOS

Presented by Board of Education Chair, Dr. Wendy Youngblood & Board of Education Vice-Chair, Mrs. Rosa Fernandes 6 February 2024

## Mission of Brookfield Public Schools

- To inspire, challenge and prepare all students to live meaningful and productive lives.
- Every student is empowered to become a critical & creative thinker, problem-solver, effective communicator, global citizen, and life-long learner...

- 3-Year Plan
- Incremental Implementation
- Avoided Budget Cliff

Responsible Management of ARP/ESSA

#### Phased Investments

- Summer School
- Math Tutoring
- Safety Monitor
- Occupational Therapist
- Social Worker

- Instructional Coaches, K-8
  - Science
  - Social Studies
  - Technology

Investing in Teachers to Benefit Students

## **ENROLLMENT PROJECTIONS AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2023**

	CURRENT ENROLLMENT 2023-2024	PROJECTED ENROLLMENT 2024-2025
Candlewood Lake Elementary School	1,106	1,089
Whisconier Middle School	591	581
Brookfield High School	871	839

	CURRENT ENROLLMENT 2023-2024	CHANGE FROM 2022-2023
Students with special needs	365	+2
Multilingual Learners	114	+16
Free & Reduced lunch	633	+70

### **CLASS SIZE AVERAGE**

				***					
Year -	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2015-16	21.0	20.0	18.4	20.5	22.6	21.2	23.0	23.0	20.0
2016-17	18.0	19.3	20.9	22.5	20.8	22.3	22.6	23.3	23.5
2017-18	16.6	20.0	19.4	20.8	19.7	23.0	23.9	21.0	23.0
2018-19	18.6	18.8	18.8	19.1	21.1	21.0	21.0	25.0	21.0
2019-20	18.4	19.1	20.0	20.0	20.1	21.0	20.7	21.2	24.4
2020-21	19.0	18.7	20.4	20.3	20.0	20.5	20.5	18.8	21.9
2021-22	19.0	18.4	19.0	20.9	20.4	21.1	22.4	18.6	19.3
2022-23	20.3 (w/ support)	20.8 (w/ support)	21.0	20.3	20.6	22.5	22.6	19.2	20.9
2023-24	19.6	19.6	20.2	19.1	20.3	22.4	21.1	20.6	20.1
2024-25 Projected	20.4	20.4	20.4	21.4	19.8	21.4	20.9	19.2	20.3

Class Size Guidelines: Red indicates over class size range

#### CLES

K-1<sup>st</sup>: 17-20, target 19 Each Kindergarten class has 1 paraeducator assigned

2<sup>nd</sup>-4<sup>th</sup>:19-21, target 20

5<sup>th</sup>: 21-23, target 22

#### WMS

6<sup>th</sup>: 21-23, target 22

7th 8th: 20-22, target 21

# **BUDGET DEVELOPMENT PROCESS**

#### **OCTOBER**

- INITIAL DISCUSSION AND PLANNING WITH ADMINISTRATION
- ADMINISTRATION SEEKS INPUT FROM THEIR DEPARTMENTS
- ADMINISTRATION DEVELOPS BUDGET
- ADMINISTRATION/DEPARTMENT BUDGET PROPOSAL DISCUSSED WITH CENTRAL OFFICE

#### **NOVEMBER**

- BOE APPROVES BUDGET ASSUMPTIONS AND PRIORITIES
- SUPERINTENDENT AND FINANCE DIRECTOR ORGANIZE AND SUBMIT STATUS QUO BUDGET TO BOE

#### **DECEMBER**

- SUPERINTENDENT PRESENTS BUDGET TO BOE
- BOE MEMBERS BEGIN TO SUBMIT QUESTIONS
- FINANCE COMMITTEE BEGINS TO INSPECT INDIVIDUAL LINE ITEMS WITH BOF MEMBERS AND TOWN CONTROLLER
- BOE FACILITATES BUDGET ROUNDTABLE

#### **JANUARY**

- BOE FACILITATES BUDGET HEARING
- BOE CONTINUES DELIBERATION WITH SUPERINTENDENT AND ADMINISTRATION
- FINANCE COMMITTEE CONTINUES INSPECTION WEEKLY
- ADJUSTMENTS MADE BASED ON NEW INFORMATION AND BOE FEEDBACK
- BOE ADOPTS BUDGET AND SUBMITS TO FIRST SELECTMAN

#### FEBRUARY - APRIL

- BOE PRESENTS TO BOS AND BOF
- ADDITIONAL ADJUSTMENTS INCORPORATED AND COMMUNICATED (ONGOING)

#### MAY

TOWN REFERENDUM

## SUMMARY OF BUDGET PREPARATION

#### **PUBLIC BUDGET MEETINGS**

#### SPECIAL / REGULAR FINANCE COMMITTEE (4 TOTAL)

- 12/11 DISCUSSION OF BUDGET PROCESS
- 12/18 BUDGET DISCUSSION
- 1/2-BUDGET DISCUSSION
- 1 / 8 BUDGET DISCUSSION (3 MEMBERS OF PUBLIC PRESENT)

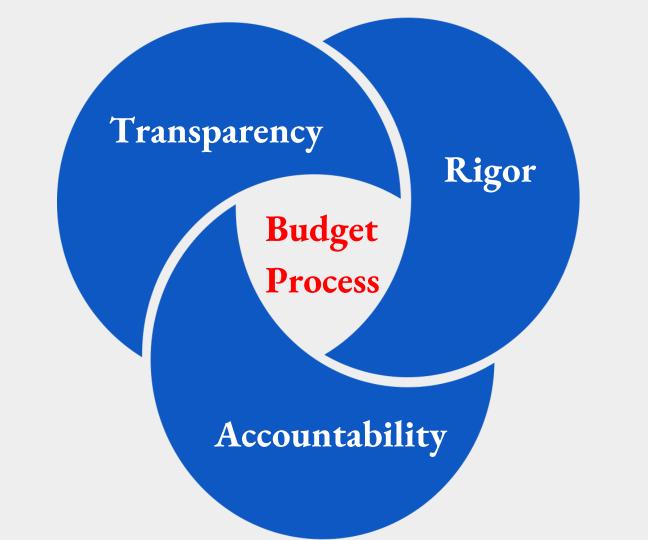
#### SPECIAL / REGULAR BOARD MEETING (7 TOTAL)

- 10/18 PRIORITIES & ASSUMPTIONS / ENROLLMENT REPORT
- 12/6 SUPERINTENDENT'S RECOMMENDED BUDGET PRESENTATION
- 12/20 ROUNDTABLE
- 12/20 REGULAR BOARD OF EDUCATION MEETING DISCUSSION
- 1/3-PUBLIC FORUM
- 1/3-REGULAR BOARD MEETING DISCUSSION
- 1/17-REGULAR BOARD MEETING DISCUSSION & ADOPTION

See Budget Q&A Document here for a record of Board Member Questions and District Leadership Responses

# **BUDGET GOALS**

- 1. Maintain class size within guidelines, while adjusting staffing patterns to reflect enrollment changes and achieve efficiencies.
- 2. Provide a rigorous, relevant curriculum using best practices in instruction, assessment, and learning.
- 3. Maintain and continue to enhance programs while remaining responsive to changing organizational needs.
- 4. Provide the technology infrastructure that effectively supports student success in a digital learning environment.
- 5. Provide the necessary resources to meet the needs of all our students in alignment with state and federal law.



## CURRENT YEAR

\$50,384,287	Original Budget	Better/(Worse)	Notes/Solutions
SPED Transportation	\$754,385	(\$322,875)	see excess cost grant revenue
Teacher Turnover Savings	(\$200,000)	(\$225,250)	
Short-Term Subs	\$375,000	(\$125,000)	
Water & Electricity		(\$125,000)	
SPED Tuition	\$2,529,534	(\$97,216)	see excess cost grant revenue
Long-Term Subs		(\$83,000)	See below leaves and vacancies
Athletic Transportation	\$144,507	(\$40,000)	Bus driver shortage
Vo-Ag Tuition	\$75,053	(\$6,800)	Students not expected to return, did
Total Budget Shortages		<u>(\$1,025,141)</u>	
Salaries	\$27,761,935	\$275,000	Due to leaves and vacancies
Other Savings		\$120,000	Anticipated due to Supt. budget freeze
SPED Excess Cost Grant	(\$701,696)	\$100,000	Increased based on higher SPED costs
Magnet School Tuition	\$86,000	\$36,550	Decreased enrollment (CLES opening?)
Total Budget Savings/Surplus		<u>\$531,550</u>	
Net Budget		<u>(\$493,591)</u>	.85% higher than original budget

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\$50,384,287	Original Budget	Better/(Worse)	Notes/Solutions
SPED Transportation	\$754,385	(\$322,875)	see excess cost grant revenue
Teacher Turnover Savings	(\$200,000)	(\$225,250)	2 <sup>nd</sup> consecutive year with none (or worse)
Short-Term Subs	\$375,000	(\$125,000)	Absentee rates up
Water & Electricity		(\$125,000)	Ongoing conversation with MBC
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# NEXT YEAR – NEW REQUESTS

	\$53,624,635	Amount	Impact	Notes
Previously	SPED Transportation (non-status quo)	\$311,811	+ .62%	\$30,807 (+.06%) is due to MANDATE, not new students
Discussed	SPED Tuition (non-status quo)	\$203,635	+ .40%	\$71,897 (+.14%) is due to MANDATE, not new students
	Excess Cost Grant	(\$198,828)	39%	Assumed increase based on ↑ SPED tuition + transp.
	ARP ESSR Phase-In	\$115,261	+ .23%	Summer school, 0.5 Tech Coach, P/T COTA
	ARPA Phase-In	\$31,644	+ .06%	Security – Town grant
	Salaries	\$225,000	+ .45%	Unrealized teacher turnover savings
Potential	Short-Term Subs	\$145,000	+ .29%	
Trends	Athletic Transportation	\$31,158	+ .06%	
	Electricity	\$130,000	+ .26%	Ongoing conversation with MBC and purchasing agent
New	.4 Bilingual Teacher	\$30,000	+ .06%	MANDATE - 20 students speaking Portuguese at CLES
	K-3 Literacy Program	\$71,800	+ .14%	MANDATE – Net impact, partially funded by Right to Read grant
	IM Math Program	\$22,475	+ .05%	New investment, curricular tool
	College Algebra course	\$11,000	+ .02%	New investment, costs of textbooks
	Maintenance (BHS/WMS)	\$82,550	+ .16%	Non-capital, from Building Conditions Study
	Enrollment study	\$15,000	+ .03%	New investment, X years since last one

# NEXT YEAR – NEW REQUESTS CONTINUED

	\$53,624,635	Amount	Impact	Notes
Status	Water	\$9,600	+ .02%	New for CLES
Quo	Health Insurance	\$473,203	+ .94%	Item to watch
	Contractual / Inflationary	\$1,695,886	+ 3.36%	Oil/Gas/Diesel locked in, includes salaries + transp.
	Reductions	(\$165,847)	33%	HR reorg., 1FTE counselor, AIS Tuition, ParentSquare
	TOTAL NEW REQUESTS	\$3,240,348*	+6.43%	
				*BOE adopted 1/17/2024

Summary	Items Previously Discussed	\$688,523	+1.37%	(SPED, ARP/ESSR and ARPA phase-in)
of New Requests	Potential Trends	\$306,158	+.61%	(Subs, electricity, athletic transportation)
requests	New	\$232,825	+.46%	(0.19% of which is MANDATED)
	Other Status Quo	\$2,012,842	+3.99%	(includes -\$200K TTS, health insurance could greatly affect)
	TOTAL	\$3,240,348	+6.43%	

## THE REAL INCREASE

	23-24 23-34 Budget Projected Actual		24-25 Request	Percent ↑ Over 23- 24 <u>Budget</u>	
SPED Transportation	\$754,438	\$1,077,260	\$1,095,066	45.15%	
SPED Tuition	\$2,529,534	\$2,626,750	\$2,809,055	11.05%	
Teacher Turnover	(\$200,000)	\$25,000	(\$200,000)	-	
Short-Term Subs	\$375,000	\$500,000	\$520,000	38.67%	
Athletic Transportation	\$144,507	\$184,507	\$180,000	24.56%	
Electricity	\$480,000	\$595,990	\$725,699	51.19%	
Water		\$9,600	\$9,600	-	
Vo-Ag Tuition*	\$75,053	\$81,853	\$86,905	15.79%	
Total Net Budget	\$50,384,287	\$50,877,878	\$53,473,155	6.43%	

Percent ↑ Over 23-24 Projected Actual
1.65%
6.94%
4.00%
-2.44%
21.76%
-
6.17%
5.10%

Investments
ARP/ESSER Phase In

Rolled in 23-24 Never able to fill

Adjusted to actual salary

Don't need full amt.

				\	
Operating Budget	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025	Incremental	Actual Roll-In
Summer School	0	0	56,720	56,720	32,000
CES Math Tutor	0	0	27,439	27,439	\
Science Instructional Coach	0	90,063	99,597	9,534	
Social Studies Instructional Coach	110,538	110,538	116,191	5,653	
Technology Integrator Health Benefits	0	0	25,757	25,757	
Technology Integrator Salary	20,000	69,962	105,482	35,520	35,520
.5 Occupational Therapist	0	0	48,460	48,460	47,741
Social Worker	0	74,354	76,213	1,859	0
Yearly Totals	130,538	344,917	555,859	210,942	140,826
Incremental Increase		214,379	210,942		

# Investments - Building Maintenance

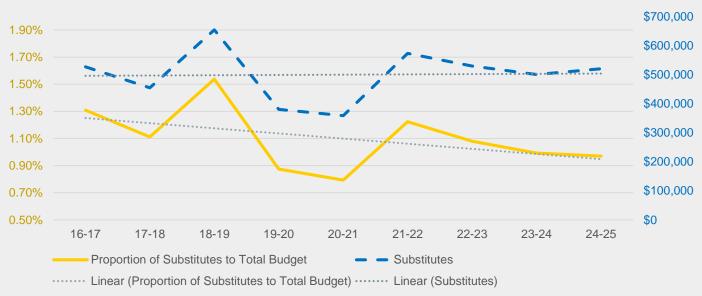
School	Issue	Marx Okubo Estimate	Budget Needed
WMS	Varying levels of corrosion on exterior metal doors. Repair or replace.	\$7,500	\$6,000
	Mortar deterioration and brick cracking. Repair.	\$10,000	\$10,000
BHS	Scrape, prime, paint various exterior items (railings, fencing, light poles, etc.)	\$6,000	\$4,000
	Repair part of small retaining wall in rear of building.	\$5,500	\$5,500
	Moisture damage on entrance soffits. Reseal seams and repaint.	\$20,000	\$20,000
	Discolored/deteriorating exterior wood soffits. Refinish or replace wood.	\$7,500	\$7,500
	Deteriorated/missing floor tiles. Install new tiles on approx. 300 sq./ ft. comb.	\$6,000	\$6,000
	Steam/condensate return system leaks. Poor condition. Inspect, test, repair.	\$25,000	\$25,000
	Replace localized pipes that are still original to building.	\$15,000	\$15,000
	Critical and non-critical repairs to fire sprinkler system.	\$15,000	\$5,000
	Total	\$117,500	\$104,000
	Reduced other repairs		\$21,450
<b>54301</b> – 1	REPAIRS/MAINTENANCE BUILDING - TOTAL NEW REQUESTED '24-25		\$82,550

## Teacher Turnover

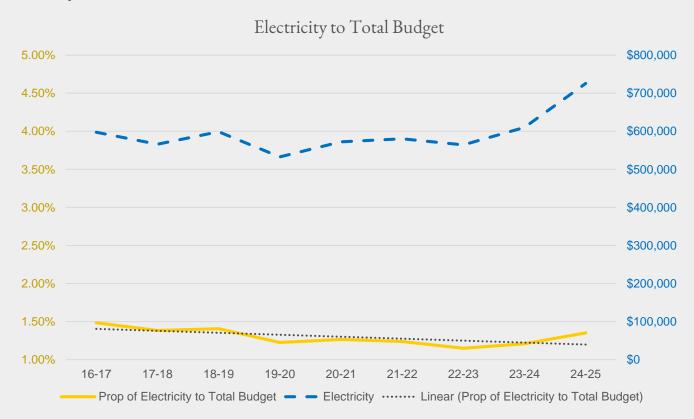
Position	FTE	on (Teachers Left Step	Salary	Position	FTE	utal (New Hires)	Salary		Better / (Worse)
MS SS	1.0	14	\$112,262	MS - SS **	1.0	1	\$60.656	_	51,606
4th Grade	1.0	14	\$101,965	MS - Sci **	1.0	1	\$57,185	\$	44,780
2nd Grade	1.0	14	\$99,012	2nd Grade	1.0	2	\$63,171	\$	35,841
K	1.0	11	\$91,261	4th Grade	1.0	1	\$60,656	S	30,605
Tech Ed	1.0	14	\$101,965	Tech Ed **	1.0	7	\$83,127	S	18,838
Psychologist	1.0	14	\$112,262	Psychologist **	1.0	11	\$97,970	\$	14,292
W/L Teacher	1.0	9	\$90,237	W/L Teacher **	1.0	10	\$81,648	\$	8,589
SPED	1.0	2	\$64,943	SPED **	1.0	1	\$57,185	\$	7,758
BCBA	1.0	×	\$88,400	BCBA	1.0	*	\$83,959	\$	4,441
CES Library	1.0	14	\$104,918	HS ELA	1.0	13	\$101,026	\$	3,892
BCBA	1.0	×	\$88,400	BCBA	1.0	2	\$87,550	\$	850
SPED	1.0	12	\$94,463	SPED **	1.0	10	\$94,023	\$	440
CLES Guidance	1.0	4	\$68,527	CLES Guidance	1.0	4	\$68,527		\$ -
SPED	1.0	7	\$77,458	SPED **	1.0	6	\$79,792	\$	(2,334
BCBA	1.0	×	\$90,610	BCBA	1.0	ż	\$94,285	\$	(3,675
Middle School	1.0	8	\$86,607	MS - ELA	1.0	11	\$97,970	\$	(11,363
Speech	1.0	4	\$73,524	Speech	1.0	8	\$86,607	\$	(13,083
HS ELA	1.0	7	\$79,639	HS ELA	1.0	13	\$98,214	\$	(18,575
Dean	1.0	5	\$71,378	Dean	1.0	10	\$94,023	\$	(22,645
Middle School	1.0	4	\$68,527	PK Teacher **	1.0	12	\$94,463	\$	(25,936
HS Science	1.0	5	\$71,378	HS Science **	1.0	13	\$105,528	\$	(34,150
ilingual Teacher	1.0	5	\$71,378	Bilingual **	1.0	14	\$109,645	\$	(38,267
W/L Teacher	1.0	4	\$68,527	W/L Teacher **	1.0	14	\$109,645	\$	(41,118
SPED	1.0	2	\$59,521	SPED **	1.0	14	\$104,918	\$	(45,397
	24.0		\$2,037,162		24.0		<b>\$2</b> ,071,773	\$	(34,611
	Reduce 1	Spanish Teacher:	\$ (71,378)		Actual Spanish	Salary Reduction:	\$80,693	\$	9,315
* These positions	are in teacher	shortage areas			BETTER / (WO	ORSE)		s	(25,296
•		, unaffiliated positi	ons		(	,		_	
					TOTAL BUDG	ET EXPOSURE		\$	(225,296

### Short-Term Substitutes

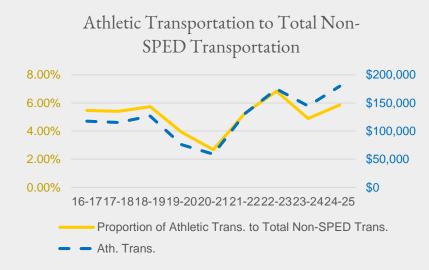


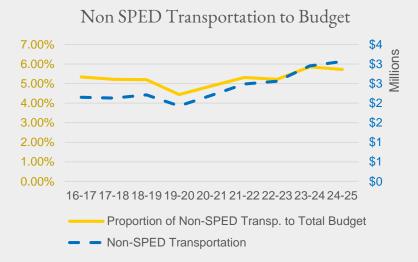


# Electricity

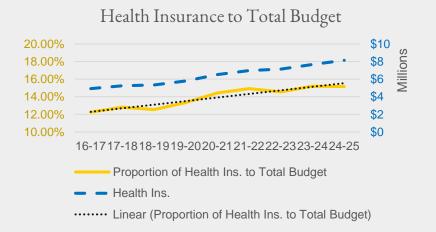


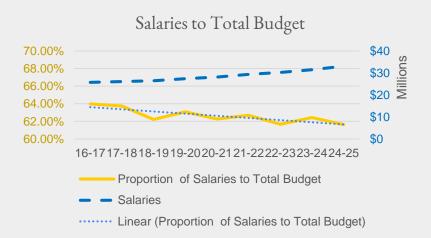
## Athletic Transportation



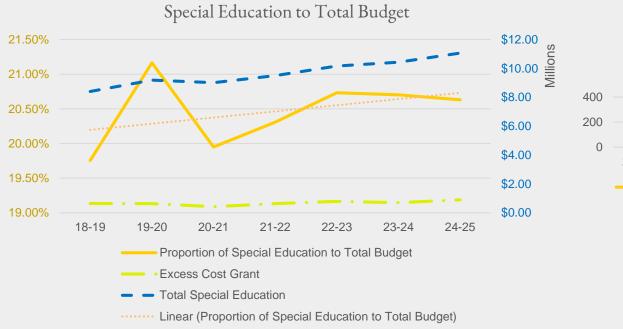


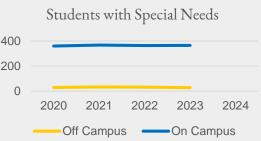
## Status Quo – Health Insurance





## Special Education





## Special Education - Outplacements

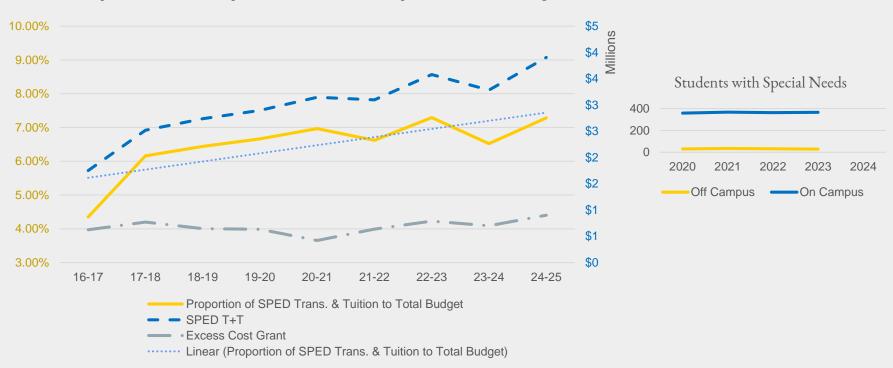
2023-2024 Tuition & Transportation Summary					
5 Students moved/exited, etc.	\$311,059				
6 New outplaced students	(\$454,592)				
Tuition budget vs. estimate	\$46,317				
TUITION NET	<u>(\$97,216)</u>				
5 Students moved/exited, etc.	\$104,510				
New cases requiring transportation	(\$300,538)				
Shared run > Solo run	(\$70,170)				
Rate changes / Other	(\$47,602)				
TRANSPORTATION NET	(\$313,799)				
EST. IMPACT TO BUDGET	(\$411,016*)				

2024-2025 Tuition & Transportation Summary					
2023-2024 Tuition Budget	\$2,529,534				
2023-2024 Tuition Estimate	\$2,626,750				
2024-2025 Known increases	\$182,306				
2024-2025 TUITION	<u>\$2,809,056</u>				
2023-2024 Transportation Budget	\$675,005				
2023-2024 Transportation Estimate	\$945,840				
2024-2025 Known increases	\$61,226				
2024-2025 TRANSPORTATION	<u>\$1,007,066</u>				
TOTAL OP TUITION & TRANSPORT	\$3,816,122				

<sup>\*</sup> Total '23-'24 SPED Tuition & Transportation overrun is projected to be \$420,091 but includes *in-district* SPED transportation exposure not included in this table

# Special Education – Outplacements

Special Education Outplacement Tuition & Transportation to Total Budget



# Looking ahead

	New Investment Outlook				
Focus Area	Staffing	Programmatic	Capital		
Implement Strategic Plan – Further develop Portrait of the Graduate	Nothing +/- anticipated in next 3 years		None		
Continue to increase academic performance – Through rigorous, standards-based curriculum, instruction, and assessment	Nothing +/- anticipated in next 3 years	Literacy program for Gr. 4-5 (if K-3 works well)	None		
Meet the social and emotional needs of all students	Nothing +/- anticipated in next 3 years	Mandated climate improvement plans (\$4K?)	None		
Energize capital and beautification improvements to WMS and BHS	Nothing +/- anticipated in next 3 years	Maintenance of new investments. Budget to remain at request + inflation	<ul> <li>\$12MM over the next 10 years based on M O buildings conditions study. Per year costs to result from design work in 24-25 capital budget.</li> <li>Mandated air quality inspection/testing.</li> </ul>		
Status Quo	Areas expected to remained heightened: Subs, Transportation, Electricity, Maintenance Areas expect to increase >3.5% per year: Special education, Health insurance, Salaries				



# 2024-2025 Capital Requests

BHS			WMS			
<b>Priority</b>	<u>Improvement</u>	Request	<b>Priority</b>	<u>Improvement</u>	Requ	
1	Roof section over library	\$381,900	1	Roof section over A/C/D/E/F	\$562,0	
2	Tie in rooftop units to BMS (existing project)	\$100,000	2	Replace inoperable boiler	\$225,0	
3	Remove/replace 10K underground tank	\$500,000	3	Additional funding for cafeteria flooring project	\$35,9	
4	3 restrooms per year until complete	\$165,000	4	Phased replacement of classroom ventilators	\$40,20	
5	Phased replacement of classroom ventilators	\$40,200	5	Ceiling tiles to be replaced with roof sections	\$30,0	
6	Ceiling tiles to be replaced with roof sections	\$30,000	6	Design Services: cooling 100% of building	\$25,0	
7	Design Services: cooling 100% of building	\$25,000	7	Design Services: energy, envelope, solar, security	\$25,0	
8	Design Services: energy, envelope, solar, security	\$25,000		TOTAL	\$947,90	
	TOTAL					